

**B.A. LL.B. (Semester – VI) Examination, April 2016**  
**LEGAL THEORY**

Duration : 3 Hours

Total Marks : 75

**Instructions :** 1) Answer **any eight** questions from Q. No. 1 to 12.  
2) Question No. 13 and 14 are **compulsory**.

(8×8=64)

1. "The Natural Law Theory has been interpreted differently at different times". Explain the Natural Law Theory.
  2. According to Kelsen "Law is a normative science different from natural sciences". – Explain.
  3. Discuss the contribution of American Realism to jurisprudence.
  4. What is legislation ? Explain subordinate legislation.
  5. Discuss the advantages and disadvantages of the precedent.
  6. Explain legal right. Discuss legal rights in a wider sense.
  7. Examine the subject matter of ownership and discuss corporeal ownership and incorporeal ownership.
  8. Explain possession in fact and possession in law.
  9. Define legal person. Explain the legal status of unborn persons.
  10. Discuss the various kinds of solidary obligations.
  11. Explain the various kinds of custom.
  12. Discuss the modes of acquisition of property.
  13. Write notes on **any two** : (2×3=6)
    - a) Codification
    - b) Volksgeist
    - c) Jural postulates
  14. Write notes on **any two** : (2×2.5=5)
    - a) Economic theory
    - b) Acts in law
    - c) Obiter dicta
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7. Examine the subject matter of ownership and discuss corporate ownership and incorporated ownership.
8. Explain possession in fact and possession in law.
9. Define legal person. Explain the legal status of unborn persons.
10. Discuss the various kinds of solidary obligations.
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a) Economic theory  
b) Acts in law  
c) Opterdicts  
d) Jurat postulates

(2x3=6)

(2x2.5=5)



**BALBA – 716**

**B.A. LL.B. (Semester – VI) Examination, April 2016**  
**LABOUR LAW – I**

Duration : 3 Hours

Total Marks : 75

**Instructions :** a) Answer **any eight** questions from Q. No. 1-12.  
b) Question No. 13 and 14 are **compulsory**.

**(8×8=64)**

1. Discuss the role of the Judiciary in interpreting the scope of the definition of "Workman" under the provisions of the Industrial Disputes Act, 1947.
2. Examine the impact of Bangalore Water Supply V A. Rajappa on the definition of "Industry".
3. Explain the procedure for voluntary reference of disputes to arbitration.
4. Discuss the provisions of the Industrial Disputes Act, 1947 relating to strikes.
5. What is Retrenchment ? Discuss its procedure.
6. Explain the procedure of collective bargaining under the provisions of the Labour Laws.
7. Discuss the procedure of issuing certificate of Standing Order under the provisions of the Industrial Employment (Standing Orders) Act, 1946.
8. What is Trade Unionism ? Discuss the procedure for registration of a Trade Union.
9. Discuss the kinds of funds maintained by a Trade Union. Explain the procedure for contribution to the same.
10. Explain the rules relating to employment of young persons under the provisions of the Factories Act, 1948.
11. Discuss the provisions relating to Health and cleanliness of workers under Provisions of Factories Act, 1948.
12. Explain the rules relating to unfair labour practice under the provisions of labour laws.
13. Write short notes on **any two** : **(2×3=6)**
  - a) 'Employer' under Industrial Disputes Act
  - b) Protected workmen
  - c) Recognition of a Trade Union.
14. Answer **any two** of the following : **(2×2.5=5)**
  - a) Lock-out
  - b) Badli workmen
  - c) Settlement.



B.A. LL.B. (Semester - VI) Examination, April 2018  
LABOUR LAW - I

Total Marks : 75

Duration : 3 Hours

Instructions : a) Answer any eight questions from Q. No. 1-12.  
b) Question No. 13 and 14 are compulsory.

(3x8=24)

1. Discuss the role of the Judiciary in interpreting the scope of the definition of "Workman" under the provisions of the Industrial Disputes Act, 1947.
2. Examine the impact of Bangalore Water Supply V. A. Rajappa on the definition of "Industry".
3. Explain the procedure for voluntary reference of disputes to arbitration.
4. Discuss the provisions of the Industrial Disputes Act, 1947 relating to strikes.
5. What is Retrenchment? Discuss its procedure.
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11. Discuss the provisions relating to Health and cleanliness of workers under Provisions of Factories Act, 1948.
12. Explain the rules relating to unfair labour practice under the provisions of labour laws.

(2x3=6)

13. Write short notes on any two :  
a) Employer, under Industrial Disputes Act  
b) Protected workmen  
c) Recognition of a Trade Union.

(2x2.5=5)

14. Answer any two of the following :  
a) Lock-out  
b) Badli workmen  
c) Settlement.



**BALBA – 816**

**B.A. LL.B. (Semester – VI) Examination, April 2016**  
**Major Paper VI : POLITICAL SCIENCE**

Duration : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 75

**Instructions:** 1) Answer **any 8** questions from question no. 1 to 12.  
2) Question no. 13 and no. 14 are **compulsory**.

1. What is Planning Commission ? Highlight the main functions of Planning Commission.
  2. "Public Administration has evolved through phases of time". Provide an historical account.
  3. Evaluate different methods to study Public Administration.
  4. Critically analyze the goals of new Public Administration.
  5. Discuss the various administrative institutions to control corruption
  6. Elucidate the role of people's participation in Government.
  7. Explain role, structure and difference between Line and Staff agencies.
  8. Explain the role of communication in Public Administration.
  9. Explain the role of Department in the organization.
  10. Right to Information Act has been a paradigm shift in power structures of India. Evaluate the role of RTI ACT in India.
  11. What is training ? Explain the different techniques of training.
  12. Discuss the various causes of corruption.
  13. Write short notes on (**any 2**).
    - a) Principle of span and control.
    - b) Principle of Integration and Disintegration.
    - c) Subject matter view to analyse Public Administration.
  14. Write short note (**any 2**).
    - a) Principle of supervision.
    - b) Chief Executive
    - c) Delegated legislation.
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BALBA – 916

**B.A. LL.B. (Semester – VI) Examination, April 2016**  
**MINOR (Paper – B – II) (History)**

Duration : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 75

**Instructions :** 1) Answer **any 8** questions from 1 to 12.  
2) Question No. 13 and 14 are **compulsory**.

1. Evaluate the economic reforms of Allauddin Khilji. (8×8=64)
  2. Explain the central administration of Delhi Sultanate.
  3. Discuss the reforms of Sher Shah Sur.
  4. State the political condition in Northern India before 1206.
  5. Explain the Mansabdari System of Akbar.
  6. Explain in detail the Bhakti movement.
  7. Discuss the causes of the rise and fall of Bahamani empire.
  8. Describe the achievements of Peshwa Bajirao I.
  9. Review the impact of the invasion of the Mongols during the Sultanate period.
  10. Comment on the impact of Islam on the Indian culture with regards to food, dress and the position of women.
  11. Evaluate the functioning of the Judiciary during the medieval India.
  12. Discuss the civil and the military administration of Shivaji.
  13. Write short notes on (**any two**) : (2×3=6)
    - 1) Invasions of Mohamud of Ghor.
    - 2) Sufism.
    - 3) Razia Sultana.
  14. Write short notes on (**any two**) : (2×2.5=5)
    - 1) Shahu.
    - 2) Reasons for the discovery of the sea route to India.
    - 3) Mohamud Gawan.
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**BALBA – 1116**

**B.A.LL.B. (Semester – VI) Examination, April 2016**  
**INSURANCE**

Duration : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 75

**Instructions :** A) Answer **any eight** from questions from Q. No. 1 to Q. No. 12.  
B) Q. No. 13 and Q. No. 14 are **compulsory**.  
C) Figures to the **right** indicate **full marks**.

**(8×8=64)**

1. Explain the essential features of Life Insurance.
  2. Define Contract of Insurance. Explain the fundamental principles of Insurance.
  3. Briefly explain different types of Marine Insurance Policy.
  4. What are the characteristics of Fire Insurance ? Explain the term insurable interest.
  5. Explain standard fire policy with special reference to insured peril and excluded perils.
  6. Explain the doctrine of Subrogation.
  7. What is insurable interest ? Explain its importance in Life Insurance.
  8. Discuss the Perils of Sea.
  9. Explain the effect of non-disclosure and misrepresentation under Life Insurance.
  10. Examine the voyage and deviation under Marine Insurance.
  11. Define the contract of Marine Insurance. What are the essential features of such a contract ?
  12. What are the defenses available to the insurer in a proceeding for Fire Insurance claims ?
  13. Write short notes on **any two** : **(3×2=6)**
    - a) Cover note
    - b) Nominating
    - c) Assignment.
  14. Write short notes on **any two** : **(2×2.5=5)**
    - a) Sea worthiness
    - b) Premium
    - c) Suicide clause.
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B.A.L.B. (Semester - VI) Examination, April 2018  
INSURANCE

Max. Marks : 75

Duration : 3 Hours

Instructions : A) Answer any eight from questions from Q. No. 1 to Q. No. 12.  
B) Q. No. 13 and Q. No. 14 are compulsory.  
C) Figures to the right indicate full marks.

(8x3=24)

1. Explain the essential features of Life Insurance.
2. Define Contract of Insurance. Explain the fundamental principles of Insurance.
3. Briefly explain different types of Marine Insurance Policy.
4. What are the characteristics of Fire Insurance? Explain the terminable interest.
5. Explain standard fire policy with special reference to insured peril and excluded perils.
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7. What is insurable interest? Explain its importance in Life Insurance.
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(3x2=6)

13. Write short notes on any two :
  - a) Cover note
  - b) Nominating
  - c) Assignment.

(2x2.5=5)

14. Write short notes on any two :
  - a) Sea worthiness
  - b) Premium
  - c) Suicide clause



BALBA – 1016

**B.A. LL.B. (Semester – VI) Examination, April 2016**  
**INTERPRETATION OF STATUTES**

Duration : 3 Hours

Total Marks : 75

**Instructions :** 1) Answer **any eight** questions from question nos. 1 to 12.

2) Question No. 13 and 14 are **compulsory**.

(8×8 = 64)

1. "Parts of the statute are not to be considered in isolation but they are to be read with the other parts of the statute." – Explain the principle of interpretation with the help of cases.
2. Explain the Mischief Rule of interpretation with the help of cases.
3. Explain the role of Long Title and punctuation marks in the interpretation of statutes.
4. "Historical facts and surrounding circumstances are important external aids in the interpretation of statutes." – comment with the help of cases.
5. Explain the following maxims :
  - a) *Generalia specialibus non derogant*
  - b) *Contemporaneo expositio*.
6. What is equitable construction ? Explain with relevant cases.
7. Discuss the presumption against the retrospective operation of statutes.
8. Explain the difference between mandatory and directory statutes.
9. Explain the presumption against intending injustice or absurdity.
10. With the help of cases explain "construction of words in bonam partem".

P.T.O.



11. Define following under the General Clauses Act :
- Power conferred to be exercisable from time to time.
  - Effect of repeal.
  - Gender and number.
  - Measurement of distances.
12. "Omissions in the statute are not to be inferred" – Explain.
13. Write notes on **any two** : (2×3=6)
- Non Obstante Clause.
  - Ejusdem Generis.
  - Construction ut res magis valeat quam pereat.
14. Explain **any two** of the following : (2×2.5=5)
- Meaning of interpretation.
  - Legislative history.
  - Codifying statutes.