

16-04-2015

103array

BALBA – 615



**B.A. LL.B. (Semester – VI) Examination, April 2015**

**LEGAL THEORY**

Duration : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 75

**Instructions :** 1) Answer **any eight** from Q. No. 1 to 12.

2) Question No. 13 and 14 are **compulsory**.

3) Figures to the **right** indicate **total** marks allotted to the question.

Answer **any 8** questions from Q. No. 1 to 12.

**(8x8=64)**

1. Analyse the meaning and characteristics of legal rights and enumerate the kinds of legal rights.
2. Analyse stare decisis and the relevance of precedent as a source of law in India with special reference to ratio decidendi.
3. Natural Law Theory has a history reaching back centuries BC – Trace the evolution of Natural Law Theory and its characteristics.
4. Discuss Austin's contribution to Analytical School of Law.
5. Legal Personality is a fiction of law – Explain with reference to unborn person, dead man and lower animals.
6. Examine the legal concept of property and explain the kinds of property.
7. Analyse the importance of Customary Law. What are the essentials of a valid customs ?
8. Examine Historical School of Law with special reference to "Volksgeist" as a Source of Law.

P.T.O.



9. Examine Roscoe Pound's classification of interests and his Jural Postulates.
10. What is Solidary Obligation ? Discuss the sources of obligation.
11. Define Ownership and explain the characteristics of ownership and kinds of ownership.
12. Explain the juristic concept of Possession and modes of acquisition of Possession.
13. Write short notes on **any two** : (2x3=6)
  - a) Subordinate Legislation.
  - b) American realism.
  - c) Nature and purpose of Law.
14. Write short notes on **any two** : (2x2.5=5)
  - a) International Law as 'Law'.
  - b) Vestitive Facts.
  - c) Marx's Economic Theory.

20/04/2015

BALBA - 715

B.A. LL.B. (Semester - VI) Examination, April 2015

LABOUR LAW - I

Duration : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 75

**Instructions :** 1) Answer Section - I and Section - II separately.

2) Q. No. 1 and Q. No. 8 are **compulsory**.

3) Answer **any four** questions from Q. No. 2 to Q. No. 7 (Section No. I) and **any four** from Q. No. 9 to Q. No. 14 (Section - II).

4) Figures to the **right** indicate **full** marks.

SECTION - I

1. Write short notes on **any two** :

(3×2=6)

a) Binding nature of settlement.

b) Public utility services.

c) Employer under ID Act, 1947.

2. Define concept of Appropriate Government. Discuss its role in referring the disputes to Authorities under the Industrial Disputes Act. (4×8=32)

3. 'Industrial dispute necessarily has to be connected with employment or non-employment or the terms of employment or with the conditions of labour, of any person'. Discuss.

4. Discuss the role of judiciary in limiting or delimiting the scope of definition of 'workmen'.

5. Discuss the procedure for voluntary reference of disputes to arbitration.

6. What is retrenchment ? Discuss the applicability of retrenchment law to the industries.

7. Define lock out. Discuss the law relating to lock out.

P.T.O.



SECTION - II

8. Write short notes on **any two** : (2×2.5=5)

- a) Precautions relating to operating of machines.
- b) Recognition of trade union.
- c) Immunities of trade union.

9. What is collective bargaining ? Explain the procedure of collective bargaining.

(4×8=32)

10. Define Trade Union. Explain the procedure for registration of Trade Union.

11. What are the different kinds of funds maintained by trade union ? Explain the procedure for contribution for the funds.

12. Discuss the provisions relating to welfare of the workers under Factories Act.

13. Discuss the rules relating to employment of children and adolescents under Factories Act.

14. Discuss the procedure of certification of standing orders with special reference to powers of certifying officer.



BALBA – 815

**B.A. LL.B. (Semester – VI) Examination, April 2015**  
**Major Paper – VI : POLITICAL SCIENCE**

Duration : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 75

- Instructions :** 1) Answer **any four** questions from question No. **1 to 6** and **any four** from question No. **8 to 13**.  
2) Question No. **7** and No. **14** are **compulsory**.

SECTION – 1

1. Explain the scope of Public Administration.
2. Bring out the differences between Public and Private Administration.
3. Explain the features of the principle of hierarchy.
4. Discuss the features of Civil Services.
5. Explain the merits and demerits of direct recruitment.
6. Define Budget. Discuss the stages involved in the preparation of Budget.  $2 \times 3 = 6$
7. Write a short note on **any two** :
  - a) Role of Public Administration.
  - b) Delegated legislation.
  - c) CAG.

SECTION – 2

8. What is training ? Explain different techniques of training.  $8 \times 4 = 32$
9. Describe the methods of determining qualifications of the entrants to Public Service.

P.T.O.



10. Explain the organisation and functions of Lokayukta.
11. Discuss various causes of corruption.
12. Write an essay on Right to Information Act, 2005.
13. Write an essay on Good Governance.
14. Write short notes on **any two** :
  - a) Planning Commission.
  - b) Decentralised Planning.
  - c) Education.

$2 \times 2.5 = 5$

SECTION - I

SECTION - II



**B.A. LL.B. (Semester – VI) Examination, April 2015**  
**Minor Paper B – II : HISTORY**

Duration : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 75

- Instructions :** 1) Answer **any 8** questions from Q. 1 to Q. 12.  
2) Question No. 13 and 14 are **compulsory**.  
3) Figures to the **right** indicate marks **per** question.

1. State and explain the political conditions in North India before 1206. **(8×8=64)**
2. Comment on the contribution of Razia Sultana in Medieval India.
3. Examine the salient features of the Mansabdari system.
4. Elaborate on Aurangzeb being the central factor in the downfall of the Mughals.
5. State the reforms of Mohammad bin Tughluq.
6. State the factors that gave rise to the Bahamani empire in the Deccan.
7. Evaluate the religious policy of Akbar.
8. Write a brief note on the agricultural scenario of Medieval India.
9. "Krishnadevaraya exalted the Vijaynagar empire to its zenith". Comment.
10. Write a brief note on the life and career of Chatrapati Shivaji.
11. Write a note on the Islamic Law.
12. Comment on the impact of Islam on Indian culture with regards to the food, dress and position of women.
13. Write short notes on **(any two)** : **6**
  - a) Slavery in medieval India
  - b) Sufism
  - c) Provincial administration during the Peshwas.
14. Write short notes on **(any two)** : **5**
  - a) Advent of the Portuguese in India
  - b) Third battle of Panipat
  - c) Iltumish.





**BALBA – 1015**

**B.A. LL.B. (Semester – VI) Examination, April 2015**

**INTERPRETATION OF STATUTES**

Duration : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 75

**Instructions :** 1) Answer **any eight** questions from Q. No. 1 to 12.

2) Question No. 13 and 14 are **compulsory**.

3) **All** questions carry **equal** marks.

**(8×8=64)**

1. Discuss the literal rule of interpretation with the help of decided cases. Bring out the merits and demerits of the rule.
2. Explain with the help of cases, what is meant by a construction 'ut res magis valeat quam pereat'.
3. State the role of the Preamble and Marginal notes in the interpretation of statutes.
4. Explain the importance of Parliamentary History in the interpretation of statutes.
5. Explain construction in bonam partem with the help of cases.
6. "A word is known by the company it keeps" – Discuss with the help of suitable cases.
7. Explain the presumption against exceeding territorial nexus.
8. Write notes on the following :
  - a) Intention of legislature.
  - b) Use of dictionaries in statutory interpretation.
9. Explain what is meant by Harmonious construction.
10. Explain the presumption against the violation of international law.
11. Discuss with the help of cases when courts adopt a beneficial construction.
12. Bring out the difference between mandatory and directory statutes.

P.T.O.



13. Explain **any two** of the following with reference to the General Clauses Act :

(2×3=6)

- a) Commencement and termination of time.
- b) Effect of repeal.
- c) Gender and number.

14. Explain **any two** of the following :

(2×2.5=5)

- a) Consolidating statutes.
- b) Expressio unius est exclusio alterius.
- c) Words of rank.