

E/4/15

B.A. LL.B Semester I Examination, April 2015

GENERAL ENGLISH – 1

Duration: 3 hours

Total Marks: 75

Instructions: 1) All questions are compulsory
2) Figures to the right indicate full marks

SECTION I

Q1) Transform the following sentences according to the given instruction: (10)

- a) If he doesn't study hard, he will fail. (Begin with 'Unless')
- b) Despite being old, he ran two miles every day. (Begin with 'In spite of')
- c) He is rich but he lived frugally. (Begin with 'Although')
- d) It rained heavily. The rivers are overflowing. (Begin with 'As')
- e) As the stranger entered the town, he was met by a policeman who asked him if he was a traveller. (Change to Direct Speech)
- f) He said to her, "You speak very good French. Where have you learnt the language?" (Change to Indirect Speech)
- g) The teacher said to the boy, "Please improve your handwriting. It is difficult to understand your answer". (Change to Indirect Speech)
- h) The audience loudly cheered the Mayor's speech. (Change the Voice)
- i) One should keep one's promises. (Change the Voice)
- j) Good news is expected. (Change the Voice)

Q2) Write the correct question tag for the given statement: (2)

- a) You didn't go to college today, _____?
- b) They are playing beautiful music, _____?
- c) He can't speak English fluently, _____?
- d) Children like playing, _____?

Q3) Correct the following sentences: (3)

- a) Honour and glory are his reward.
- b) The ship, with its crew, are lost.
- c) The cost of all these articles have risen.
- d) Each of the suspected men are arrested.
- e) Neither his father nor his mother are alive.
- f) *Treasure Island* is one of the best pirate stories that were ever written.

Q4) Write a dialogue in fifteen lines on **any one** of the following situations: (5)

- a) Henry's ambition is to become a lawyer and serve his country. His parents, who are doctors, want him to become a doctor too. How does Henry try to convince them that his heart is set on Law?
- b) A salesman approaches you with a new product that has been launched recently. He offers you a huge discount and a free gift along with the product. What would your reaction be?
- c) You are invited by your friend in Delhi on a 15-day expedition to Ladakh. Your parents are not very convinced about the safety and the arrangements made. Talk to the friend about the same.

Q5) A) Answer **any one** of the following in about 300 words: (10)

- a) 'The life on the island is the microcosm of the world which exists in the adult world'. Explain with illustrations from the novel, The Lord of the Flies.

- b) Compare the personalities of Ralph and Jack. Who do you think had better leadership qualities? Illustrate with examples from the text.
- c) 'The conch shell becomes a powerful symbol of civilization and order in the novel'. Explain with examples from the novel Lord of the Flies.

B) Answer any four of the following in about 100 words each: (10)

- a) How is the 'Lord of the Flies' created?
- b) "...Ralph wept for the end of innocence, the darkness of man's heart, and the fall through the air of the true, wise friend called Piggy".
Explain the lines.
- c) What is the theme of the novel Lord of the Flies?
- d) Comment on the 'littluns' in the novel Lord of the Flies.
- e) 'Roger is a much more brutal and sadistic character than Jack'. Do you agree?
- f) Who discovers the 'beast' finally?

SECTION-II

(Vocabulary/Communication Skills)

Q6) A) Make one sentence each for the legal terms given below: (5)

- a) Alimony
- b) Alibi
- c) Autopsy
- d) Defamatory
- e) Attest

B) Explain the following legal terms: (10)

- a) Bigamy
- b) Borstal Institution
- c) Ex Gratia
- d) Infringement

(Comprehension Skills)

Q7) Read the passage carefully and answer the questions that follow: (5)

It is not the fashion designer who dictates fashion, he is a person of immense receptive powers who 'feels' the need of the world in which he lives and creates accordingly. Throughout history, there have been strong parallels between fashion and the events of the day. By looking at clothes, the keen observer may accurately predict the times ahead. Long skirts appear when times are difficult, short skirts correspond to periods of affluence. Tight belts announce puritanical tendencies and attitudes; high hair styles are in fashion when regimes are about to collapse. In other words, clothes symbolise an era because they concretize everything.

Paco Rabanne predicts that the clothes of the future will be premoulded, bound, or welded, no longer will they be sewn. 'Sewing is bondage,' he says. He believes that we are in age of free expression and that the clothes of tomorrow will be 'Free', far more individual in both shape and colour. He regards today's conventional clothes as form of punishment and his preference for different materials comes from his passionate desire to expand people's vision.

Great changes will not take place in fashion itself, according to Larry La Gaspe. Rather, new fibres and technical developments will be making the big fashion headlines as fashion develops as part of the utilisation of solar energy in our clothing.

La Gaspe designs are of the 'space age'. In fifty years, according to him, there will be no such thing as a natural fibre – not unless it can be grown at the space stations. In twenty years, a silk blouse will probably sell for a few thousand dollars and land that is currently used for breeding silkworms and growing cotton will be used for growing food. He believes that we will use only synthetics, but the method of their production will change.

Fabrics for everyday wear will incorporate fibres that NASA has worked with for the last ten years. Solar power packs, which will be designed into the shoulders of the garment, will draw energy from the sun and store it. Tubes to distribute this energy will extend from the shoulders through the entire suit. The retentive fibres will heat in the winter and cool in the summer by means of a control system. So clothes will be more unisex in general – especially in the everyday uniform type of clothing. But we will always have a divergence from that for the evening, concludes Gaspe.

- a) Suggest a suitable title for the above passage. State a reason to justify your choice.
- b) Explain briefly Paco Rabanne's words "Sewing is bondage".
- c) What kind of change will take place in the field of fashion, according to Larry La Gaspe?
- d) Give examples from the passage to prove that clothes symbolise an era.
- e) How will the clothes of the future be different from the clothes of today?

Q8)

(5)

A) The college has just inaugurated its state-of-the-art Gymkhana. As the Sports Secretary of the college, write a report on the inauguration of the Gymkhana.

OR

B) Assuming you are the reporter of "The Herald" write a news report of with the headline "Bomb Blast in the Capital".

(Note: Imagine the details of the report)

Q9) Read the following passage and make notes:

(5)

Nobody knows for sure who invented the first spectacles or who wore the first pair. Various old European coins of the Middle Ages were stamped with eyeglasses, symbolizing the ability to see the truth.

The oldest lens known was found in the ruins of Ninevah. It was a lens of rock crystal with a diameter of 1 ½ inches and a 4 ½ inches focus. Thus we know that the ancient Babylonians and Assyrians had discovered the magnifying power of certain transparent gems; but it is quite certain that spectacles were unknown to them and were equally unknown to the ancient Hebrews and Egyptians. There is no record of spectacles among the ancient Greeks either.

The Roman Emperor, Nero, looked at various games and shows through an emerald or ruby glass which he held up to his eye. But this was not used as an aid to sight. He merely liked to look at things through the coloured gem.

Spectacles seemed to have cropped up simultaneously in China and in Europe about the end of the thirteenth century. Marco Polo wrote (about 1260) that old people in China wore them 'for reading fine print'. A fourteenth-century record mentions that a certain Chinese gentleman gave a fine horse in exchange for a pair of spectacles.

These ancient Chinese spectacles were large oval lenses of rock crystal, rose quartz, topaz, or amethyst, set in tortoise-shell rims, fastened on the wearer with various devices. Some were tied around the ears with string, or fastened into hats. Often they had cords which passed over the ears and were kept in place by little ornamental weights which either hung down behind the ears or were drawn forward over the shoulders.

They were regarded as objects of reverence because the rims of tortoise-shell came from a sacred and symbolic animal, and the lenses were made from sacred stones. People wore them at first not so much to aid eyesight as for good luck, or curing eye ailments or for the dignity which they bestowed on the wearer. Sometimes even empty frames were worn as a mark of distinction.

Q10) Write a paragraph of about 150 words, on **any one** of the following topics

(5)

- a) Good manners get you anywhere
- b) Noises at night
- c) What makes you proud of your country?
- d) A historical figure who is the object of your admiration.

7/11/15

B.A. LL.B SEMESTER I APRIL 2015.

LEGAL RESEARCH AND METHODOLOGY

DURATION: 3 HRS

MARKS: 75

1. Write summary of any two of the following:

(2x5=10)

- a) Headmistress, Govt. Girls High School V Mahalkshmi
- b) Malan v. State of Bombay
- c) I.T.C. Ltd., Workers Welfare Association v. Management of ITC

2. Discuss in detail one of the following cases:

(1 x 10= 10)

- a) AdhyatmaBhattarAlwar v. AdhyatmaBhattar Sri Devi
- b) State of Maharashtra v. Bharat FakiraDhiwar
- c) M.P.Ojha v. State of M. P.

3. Discuss the facts and the ratio of any two of the following:

(2 x 5 = 10)

- a) Raunaq International Ltd. v. I.V.R. Constructions Ltd
- b) Zafar Ahmad Khan v. State
- c) K. T. Pavunny v. K.T Mathew

4. Explain any five maxims

(5 x 5 = 25)

- a) Respondent superior
- b) Nemo debt essejudex in propria causa
- c) Nemo det quad non habet
- d) Causa proxima et non remota spectator
- e) Exturpicausa non oritur action
- f) Lex non cogit ad impossibilia
- g) Nemo debt vexari pro uno et eadem causa
- h) Nasciturus pro iam nato habetur

5. Explain any of the ten legal terms:

(10 x 1 = 10)

1. Prosecution
2. Capital punishment
3. Remedy
4. Arbitration
5. Bigamy
6. Quid pro quo
7. Intention
8. Legislature
9. Bail
10. Attachment
11. Sentence
12. Injunction
13. Battery
14. Alibi
15. Crime

6. Answer the following questions:

(2 x 5 =10)

- a. Ram had purchased a flat at the upcoming Ravindra Plaza at Patto, Panjim on 20th Sept 2013. He had paid advance of 20 lakhs with an agreement to pay the remaining amount after getting possession of the flat. Rupen Shah, the builder had promised to hand over the possession of completed flat on 1st July 2014. However, the possession was not handed over as agreed as the construction was not completed. Draft a legal notice on behalf of Ram.
- b. Draft an affidavit for the purpose of getting ration card.

8/04/2015-

B.A. LL.B. SEMESTER I EXAMINATION, APRIL 2015.

ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES

Duration: 3 Hours

Total Marks: 75

Instructions:

- a. **Answer any Four from Q. No. 1 to 12** (8X8=64)
b. **Question No. 13 and 14 are compulsory**

1. Enumerate the importance and need for water management and methods of water conservation?
2. Explain desert ecosystems and problems associated with it?
3. Discuss endangered common plant, animal and bird species?
4. Explain concept, structure and function of ecosystem?
5. Define biodiversity and explain values of biodiversity?
6. Explain Bio geographic classification of India?
7. Explain the Disasters caused by Bhopal Gas Tragedy?
8. Define Pollution and causes, effects and control measures of noise pollution?
9. What is the effect of population growth on India?
10. Explain rights of victims affected by various types of disaster?
11. Explain Human Rights and its interrelation with our environment?
12. Discuss the following:
 - a. Industrial pollution and its control
 - b. b. Polluter Pays principle
13. Write Short Notes on any Two of the Following (2x3=6)
 - a. Habitat Loss
 - b. Poaching
 - c. Importance of environmental studies
14. Write Short Notes on any Two of the Following (2X2.5=5)
 - a. e-wastes
 - b. Soil degradation
 - c. Rehabilitation of people

91

09/04/2015.

B.A. LL.B Semester I Examination April 2015.

POLITICAL THEORY

Duration: 3 hours

Total Marks : 75

Instructions : 1) Answer any EIGHT questions from Q. No. 1 to Q. No. 12.
2) Q. No. 13 and Q. No. 14 are compulsory.

1. Define Rights. Explain the features of Rights.
2. Define State and examine any three theories regarding the nature of State.
3. Write a note on class perspective and Post colonial perspective on state.
4. Examine two forms of Democracy.
5. State and explain the significance of Political Theory.
6. Explain the concept of Welfare State.
7. Discuss any three social movements in India.
8. Examine the different kinds of sovereignty.
9. Define Equality. Explain the dimensions of Equality.
10. Examine the evolution of Citizenship and explain meaning and features of it.
11. Define Power. Explain different forms of power complement one another.
12. What is liberty and explain the different kinds of Liberty.

13. Write short notes on any two:

[3 x 2=6]

A. Equality cannot be defined easily and precisely. How we can promote equality in India.

B. Decline of Political Theory

C. Elements of State

14. Write short notes on any two:

[2 ½ x 2=5]

A. Pluralist Perspective on State.

B. Kinds of Rights.

C. Factors of Social Change.

10-4-2015

B.A. LL.B. SEMESTER I EXAMINATION APRIL 2015.

ECONOMICS I: MICRO ECONOMICS

Duration: 3 Hours

Total Marks: 75

Instructions: 1) Answer **any eight** questions from Q. No. 1 to Q. No. 12 (8 x 8 = 64)
2) Q. No. 13 and Q. No. 14 are **compulsory**.

- 1) Explain economics as the science of wealth.
- 2) Explain with the help of diagram the expansion and contraction in demand.
- 3) Explain total utility and marginal utility with the help of a diagram.
- 4) Explain with the help of diagrams the Engel's curve for superior and neutral Goods.
- 5) Bring out the difference between consumer's equilibrium & producer's equilibrium
- 6) Explain with the help of diagram the law of variable proportion.
- 7) Explain the internal & external economies of scale
- 8) Elucidate the features of perfect competition.
- 9) Explain the Classical economist's view on welfare economics
- 10) Explain the Keynesian theory of interest.
- 11) Explain the innovation theory of profits.
- 12) What are the elements of social cost-benefit analysis?
- 13) Write short notes on **any two:** 6
 - a) Factors affecting supply
 - b) Welfare economics
 - c) Iso-cost line
 - d) The net present value method
- 14) Write a short note on **any two:** 5
 - a) Implicit & Explicit cost
 - b) Choice as an economic problem
 - c) Deductive method
