

05/10/2015.



BALBO – 1501

B.A. LL.B. (Semester – VI) Examination, October 2015
LEGAL THEORY

Duration : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 75

- Instructions :** 1) Answer **any eight** from Q. No. 1 to 12.
2) Question No. 13 and 14 are **compulsory**.
3) Figures to the **right** indicates **total** marks allotted to the question.

Answer **any 8** questions from Q. No.1 to 12.

(8x8=64)

1. Analyse the meaning and nature of ownership. What are the different kinds of ownership ?
2. Examine the legal concept of possession and enumerate the kinds of possession.
3. Examine the concept of title and evaluate vestitive facts creating, transferring and extinguishing rights.
4. Roscoe Pound likened the task of a lawyer to engineering – Analyse critically the doctrine of social engineering.
5. "Movement of progressive societies have been hitherto been from status to contract". Discuss Henry Maine's contribution to Historical School of Law.
6. Examine the importance of legislation as a source of law, with reference to the enlarging scope of delegated legislation.
7. Explain the meaning of property and discuss the kinds of property.
8. Corporate Personality is a creation of law. Explain the characteristics and kinds of corporations.
9. Discuss the features of Analytical School of Law. Examine H. L. A. Hart's contribution to Analytical Positivism.
10. Discuss the evolution of Natural Law theory and its relevance in the present day world.
11. Explain the importance of custom as a source of law. What are the requisites of a valid custom ?

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12. What are the characteristics of Legal Right ? Analyse Hohfeld's analysis of legal rights.
13. Write short notes on **any two** : **(2x3=6)**
- a) Ratio decidendi and obiterdicta
 - b) Territorial Nature of Law
 - c) American Realism.
14. Write short notes on **any two** : **(2x2.5=5)**
- a) Solidary Obligation
 - b) Marx's Economic Theory
 - c) International Law as 'Law' in the pure sense of the term.

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BALBO - 1502



B.A.LL.B. (Semester - VI) Examination, October 2015
LABOUR LAW - I

Duration : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 75

Instructions : 1) Answer Section - I and Section - II separately.

2) Q. No. 1 and Q. No. 8 are compulsory.

3) Answer **any four** questions from Q. No. 2 to Q. No. 7
(Section No. 1) and **any four** from Q. No. 9 to Q. No. 14
(Section - II).

4) Figures to the **right** indicate full marks.

SECTION - I

1. Write short notes on **any two** : (2×3=6)
 - a) Continuous service
 - b) Protection of persons
 - c) Representation of parties.
2. What is Appropriate Government ? Discuss the concept with the help of case laws. (4×8=32)
3. Discuss the evolution of definition of "Industry" under Industrial Disputes Act.
4. Distinguish between 'Industrial Dispute' and 'Individual Dispute'. Explain the role of legislature in reducing the confusion between the two.
5. What is settlement ? Discuss the procedure laid down by the Industrial Disputes Act to settle the Industrial Dispute.
6. What is retrenchment ? Explain the procedure with special reference to 'first come last go concept'.
7. Define Strike. Discuss the laws relating to strike.

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SECTION – II

8. Write short notes on **any two** : (2×2.5=5)
- a) Trade unionism
 - b) Certifying officer of standing orders
 - c) Definition of factory.
9. What is unfair labour practice ? Explain with special reference to unfair labour practice of workmen. (4×8=32)
10. Discuss elaborately the Trade Union Movement in India.
11. Explain the procedure of registration of Trade Union with special reference to powers of registrar.
12. Discuss the provisions relating to health and cleanliness under Factories Act.
13. What is general fund ? Discuss the purposes on which it could be spent.
14. What is a standing order ? Explain its importance in an industry.
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BALBO – 1503

B.A. LL.B. (Semester – VI) Examination, October 2015
Major Paper – VI : POLITICAL SCIENCE

Duration : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 75

- Instructions :** 1) Answer **any four** questions from question No.1 to 6 (Section – I).
2) Question No. 7 and 14 are **compulsory**.
3) Answer **any four** questions from question No. 8 to 13.

SECTION – I

1. Define Public Administration. Discuss its nature and scope. **8**
2. Discuss the principles of administration as enunciated by Henry Fayol. **8**
3. Explain the features and functions of civil service. **8**
4. Discuss the essentials of the recruitment system and bring out its problems. **8**
5. Define Budget. Explain the principles and implications of a budget. **8**
6. Discuss the budgetary process. **8**
7. Write short notes on **any two** : **(3×2=6)**
 - a) Comptroller and Auditor General (CAG).
 - b) Difference between public and private administration.
 - c) Role of Public Administration in Developing Societies.

SECTION – II

8. Discuss various causes of corruption. What are the remedies of corruption ? **8**
9. Explain the organisation and functions of Lokayukta. **8**
10. Write an essay on globalisation. **8**

P.T.O.



11. Examine the judicial control over Public Administration. 8
12. Write a note on : 8
- a) Planning Commission
 - b) National Development Council.
13. Explain the importance of Lokpal. 8
14. Write a notes on **any two** : (2x2½=5)
- a) Decentralised Planning
 - b) Basic Public Service
 - c) Privatization.

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12-10-15



BALBO – 1504

B.A. LL.B. (Semester – VI) Examination, October 2015
MINOR PAPER B – II (History)

Duration : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 75

Instructions : 1) Answer any 8 questions from Q. 1 to Q. 12.

2) Question No. 13 and 14 are **compulsory**.

3) Figures to the **right** indicate marks **per** question.

1. "Iltutmish is regarded as the greatest Turkish Sultan of Delhi". Substantiate.

(8×8=64)

2. Elucidate the main features of Akbar's Din-i-Ilahi.

3. Why was Ala-ud Din Khilji called as the "Political Economist" ?

4. Critically evaluate the provincial system of the Delhi Sultanate.

5. Explain the revenue system of the Mughals.

6. Comment on the downfall of the Mughals.

7. Discuss the central administration of the Marathas under Chatrapati Shivaji.

8. Explain the reforms of Sher Shah Suri.

9. Explain the rise of the Vijaynagar Empire.

10. Analyse the Islamic impact on position of women in India and education in India.

11. Explain the emergence of the Bahamani Kingdom in the Deccan.

12. Comment on the Judicial system of Medieval India.

P.T.O.



13. Write short notes on (any two) :

6

- a) Invasion of Mohamad Ghori.
- b) Currency reforms of Mohamad Bin Tughluq.
- c) Slavery in Medieval India.

14. Write short notes on (any two) :

5

- a) Sufism
- b) Shifting of the capital by Mohamad Bin Tughluq
- c) Krishnadevaraya.



B.A. LL.B. (Semester – VI) Examination, October 2015
INTERPRETATION OF STATUTES

Duration : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 75

- Instructions :** 1) Answer **any eight** questions from Q.No. 1 to 12.
2) Question No. 13 and 14 are **compulsory**.
3) **All** questions carry **equal** marks.

(8×8=64)

1. "It is an elementary rule of interpretation that a statute must be read as a whole in its context". – Explain with cases.
2. "Language of the statute must be read as it is" – Discuss.
3. Explain the Mischief Rule of interpretation with the help of cases.
4. Explain the importance of title and preamble as internal aids to construction.
5. Explain the importance of international conventions and dictionaries as aids to construction.
6. Explain the Rule of *Noscitur a sociis* with the help of cases.
7. Explain the presumption against the retrospective operation of statutes.
8. Write notes on the following :
 - a) *Reddendo singula singulis*.
 - b) Presumption against intending the ouster of jurisdiction of courts.
9. Examine the circumstances in which the courts will apply a restrictive construction.
10. Explain with the help of cases the Maxim *Generalia Specialibus non derogant*.



11. Discuss with the help of decided cases, the tests used by the courts to determine whether a provision in a statute is mandatory or directory.
12. Explain the rule of *ejusdem generis* in the interpretation of statutes and discuss its exceptions.
13. Explain **any two** of the following with reference to the General Clauses Act. **(2×3=6)**
- Coming into operation of the Act.
 - Gender and number.
 - Power to appoint.
14. Explain **any two** of the following : **(2×2.5=5)**
- Codifying statutes
 - Construction in *bonam partem*
 - Golden rule of interpretation.