



LHA – 0516

LL.B. (Hons) (Semester – VII) Examination, April 2016
INTERNATIONAL LAW – PUBLIC AND PRIVATE

Duration : 3 Hours

Total Marks : 75

Instructions : i) Question No. 1 and 2 are **compulsory**.
ii) Answer **any 8** questions from Q. 3 to 14.

1. Write short notes on **any two** : (3×2=6)
 - a) Non intervention
 - b) *Dejure* recognition
 - c) International Cooperation.

2. Write short notes on **any two** : (2½×2=5)
 - a) Treaties
 - b) Treatment of aliens
 - c) Calvo clause.

(8×8=64)

3. Examine customs and general principles of law as sources of international law.
4. Discuss the nature and development of international law.
5. Critically examine state as subject of international law.
6. Explain the various theories in relation to the application of international law in municipal sphere.
7. What is recognition ? Explain its importance in international law.
8. What is nationality ? Discuss the international importance of nationality.
9. Explain the various modes of peaceful settlement of international disputes.
10. Explain state responsibility for international delinquency.
11. What is extradition ? Explain the law relating to extradition.
12. Examine the different types of jurisdiction in international law.
13. Explain the functions of ECOSOC of UNO.
14. Examine the provisions UN Charter concerning human rights.



LHA – 0716

(3x5=15) **LL.B. (Hons.) (Semester – VII) Examination, April 2016**
LABOUR LAW

Duration : 3 Hours

Total Marks : 75

(2=5x5=25) **Instructions :** 1) Answer **any eight** from Q. No. 1 to 12.
2) Q. No. 13 and 14 are **compulsory**.

(8x8=64)

1. Examine the concept of workmen under Industrial Disputes Act.
2. State and explain the meaning, implications and procedure followed in case of lay off.
3. Examine the protective measures provided for striking workmen under Industrial Dispute Act.
4. Examine the role and powers of certifying officer under Standing Orders Act, 1946.
5. Analyse the concept of Trade Unionism in detail.
6. Examine the procedure for fixing and revising minimum wages under Minimum Wages Act.
7. Examine the meaning of Accident and Personal Injury under Employees Compensation Act.
8. Analyse the powers and functions of commissions under Employees Compensation Act.
9. Examine the doctrine of notional extension in detail.
10. Examine the technicalities and procedure followed in case of collective bargaining.
11. Analyse the immunities available to the Trade Union.
12. Examine the deductions allowed under Payment of Wages Act.

P.T.O.



13. Write note on **(any two)** : (3×2=6)

- a) Unfair labour practice.
- b) Occupational disease.
- c) Historical basis of Minimum Wages Act.

Duration : 3 Hours

14. Write note on **any two** : (2½×2=5)

- a) Lock out.
- b) Idea of political fund under Trade Union Act.
- c) Appropriate Government.

1) Answer any eight from Q. No. 1 to 12
2) Q. No. 13 and 14 are compulsory.

- 1. Examine the concept of workmen under Industrial Disputes Act, 1947.
- 2. State and explain the meaning, implications and procedure followed in case of lay off.
- 3. Examine the protective measures provided for striking workmen under Industrial Disputes Act.
- 4. Examine the role and powers of certifying officer under Standing Orders Act, 1946.
- 5. Analyse the concept of Trade Unionism in detail.
- 6. Examine the procedure for fixing and revising minimum wages under Minimum Wages Act.
- 7. Examine the meaning of Accident and Personal Injury under Employees Compensation Act.
- 8. Analyse the powers and functions of commissions under Employees Compensation Act.
- 9. Examine the doctrine of national extension in detail.
- 10. Examine the technicalities and procedure followed in case of collective bargaining.
- 11. Analyse the immunities available to the Trade Union.
- 12. Examine the deductions allowed under Payment of Wages Act.



LHA – 0816

LL.B. (Hons.) Semester – VII Examination, April 2016
INTERPRETATION OF STATUTES

Duration : 3 Hours

Total Marks : 75

- Instructions :** 1) Answer **any four** questions from Question Nos. 1 to 6.
2) Question No. 7 is **compulsory**.
3) Answer **any four** questions from Question No. 8 to 13.
4) Question No. 14 is **compulsory**.

SECTION – I

(4×8=32)

1. Define interpretation and explain with the help of cases 'intention of the legislature'.
2. "The so-called golden rule is really a modification of the literal rule of interpretation" – Explain.
3. Explain the importance of the title and proviso in the interpretation of statutes.
4. Discuss the relevance of the parliamentary history in the interpretation of statutes.
5. Explain with the help of cases when courts adopt a Restrictive construction.
6. Explain the rules of statutory interpretation with reference to mandatory and directory statutes.
7. Write notes on **any two** : (2×3=6)
 - a) Ut res magis valeat quam perat
 - b) Construction in *pari materia*
 - c) Mischief Rule.

SECTION – II

(4×8=32)

8. Discuss the presumption against violation of International agreements and conventions.
9. Write a note on beneficial construction.
10. Explain the maxim '*Generalia Specialibus non derogant*' with the help of decided cases.

P.T.O.



11. Discuss the principle *Noscitur a sociis* with cases.
12. Explain **any four** of the following under the General Clauses Act :
- i) Power to appoint
 - ii) Duty to be done pro rata
 - iii) Computation of time
 - iv) Powers conferred
 - v) Movable property.
13. Explain the importance of *contemporaneo expositio* in the interpretation of statutes.
14. Write notes on **any two** : (2x2.5=5)
- a) Principle of territorial nexus
 - b) Expressio unius est exclusio alterius
 - c) Words of rank.

SECTION - II

8. Discuss the presumption against violation of international agreements and conventions.
9. Write a note on beneficial construction.
10. Explain the maxim 'Generalis Specialibus non derogat' with the help of decided cases.