



LHO – 2314

**LL.B. (Hons) (Sem. – VII) Examination, October 2014**  
**INTERNATIONAL LAW PUBLIC AND PRIVATE**

Duration : 3 Hours

Total Marks : 75

**Instructions :** 1) Q. 1 (6 marks) and Q. 2 (5 marks) are **compulsory**.  
2) Answer **any 8** questions from Q. 3 to 14 (8 marks each).

1. Write short notes on **any two** :
    - a) Calvo doctrine
    - b) Jus cogens
    - c) Nationality of married women.
  2. Write short notes on **any two** :
    - a) Rule of speciality
    - b) Estrada doctrine
    - c) S. S. Lotus case.
  3. Define International Law. Explain theoretical foundation of International Law.
  4. International customs and treaties are important sources of International Law. Explain.
  5. Explain, state responsibility for international delinquencies and for injury to aliens.
  6. Define territorial jurisdiction and state exceptions to exercise of territorial jurisdiction.
  7. Is state a subject of International Law ? Explain.
  8. Define Asylum, Explain various types of Asylum.
  9. Discuss composition, functions and powers of General Assembly of United Nations.
  10. Examine the provisions of universal declaration of Human Rights.
  11. Explain modes of peaceful settlement of international disputes.
  12. Critically analyse various theories explaining relationship between International Law and Municipal Law.
  13. Discuss various kinds of recognition. Explain the concept of recognition of insurgency.
  14. Enumerate immunities and privileges of diplomatic agent.
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LHO – 2414

LL.B. (Hons.) (Semester – VII) Examination, October 2014

COMPANY LAW

Duration : 3 Hours

Total Marks : 75

**Instructions :** i) Answer **any four** questions from Q. No. 1 – 6.

ii) Answer **any four** questions from Q. No. 8 – 13.

iii) Question No. 7 and 14 are **compulsory**.

SECTION – I

1. Discuss the duties of directors in a company. 8
2. Explain the concept of independent corporate entity and its advantages and disadvantages. 8
3. Comment on the doctrine of indoor management and its exceptions. 8
4. Who is a promoter ? What are his duties and liabilities ? 8
5. Define private company and discuss the advantages of a private company over a public company. Explain the conversion of private company into public company and vice versa. 8
6. What are the requisites for a valid call on shares ? Explain forfeiture as a consequence of failure to make payment on call on shares. 8
7. Write note on **any two** : (2×3=6)
  - a) Dividend
  - b) Defunct Company
  - c) Objects Clause.

SECTION – II

8. Explain the features of preference share capital and discuss how it is different from equity shares. 8
9. Discuss Annual General Meeting and Extraordinary General Meeting and its requisites. 8

P.T.O.



10. Foss v. Harbottle has been the rule relating to Majority Powers versus Minority Rights in a Company. Analyse the relevance of the Rule and its exceptions. **8**
11. Define prospectus. What are the remedies for misrepresentation in the prospectus? **8**
12. Explain the procedure for transfer of shares and discuss on the remedies against refusal by company to register the shares. **8**
13. Discuss the circumstances in which the Tribunal may order winding up of a company. **8**
14. Write notes on **any two** : **(2x2<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub>=5)**
- Certificate of incorporation
  - Foreign company
  - Debentures.

(2x3=6)

## SECTION 7

- 8 Explain the features of preference share capital and discuss how it is different from equity shares.
- 8 Discuss Annual General Meeting and Extraordinary General Meeting and their objectives.



LHO – 2514

LL.B. (Hons.) (Semester – VII) Examination, October 2014  
LABOUR LAW

Duration : 3 Hours

Total Marks : 75

**Instructions :** 1) Answer **any eight** questions between 1 to 12.

2) Q. No. 13 and 14 are **compulsory**.

(8×8=64)

1. Discuss the concept of employer and workmen under Industrial Disputes Act.
2. Discuss the scope, power and functions of authorities under Industrial Disputes Act.
3. What is collective bargaining ? Explain its procedure.
4. Discuss elaborately the law relating to Strike.
5. Explain procedure relating to certificate of Standing Orders.
6. Discuss :
  - a) Living wage
  - b) Fair wage.
7. What is Trade Union ? Discuss the need for legislation to protect Trade Union.
8. What is political fund ? Explain the purpose of the fund and manner of collection of fund.
9. Define wages. Discuss law on wage payment, fixation of time, and manner of payment. Under Payment of Wages Act.
10. Define 'Dependent' under Employee's Compensation Act.
11. Explain the doctrine of notional extension.
12. Explain appointment and qualification of commissioner under Employee's Compensation Act.



13. Write short notes on **any two** : (2x2.5=5)
- a) Trade Unionism
  - b) Minimum wage
  - c) Closure.
14. Write short notes on **any two** : (2x3=6)
- a) Award
  - b) Added Peril
  - c) Notice of change.



LHO – 2614

**LL.B. (Hons.) (Semester – VII) Examination, October 2014**  
**INTERPRETATION OF STATUTES**

Duration : 3 Hours

Total Marks : 75

- Instructions :** 1) Answer **any four** questions from Question Nos. 1 to 6.  
2) Question No. 7 is **compulsory**.  
3) Answer **any four** questions from Question No. 8 to 13.  
4) Question No. 14 is **compulsory**.

**SECTION – I (4×8=32)**

1. Discuss with the help of cases the Golden Rule of interpretation.
2. Discuss the rule laid down in Heydon's case.
3. The Courts while interpreting statutes have to abide by the maxim 'ut res magis valeat quam pereat' – Explain with the help of relevant cases.
4. Explain 'preamble'. State its important role in the interpretation of statutes.
5. Explain how far 'later social, economic developments and scientific inventions' aid the judge in the interpretation of statutes.
6. "Legislature generally does not intend to give the statute retrospective operation" – Comment.
7. Write short notes on **any two** : (3×2=6)
  - a) Need for statutory interpretation
  - b) Punctuation marks
  - c) Equitable construction.

**SECTION – II (4×8=32)**

8. Explain the principle 'words are known by the company they keep,' with the help of suitable cases.
9. Explain the presumption against the violation of international conventions and agreements.
10. What are mandatory and directory statutes ? Examine the various factors guiding a Judge in holding a provision mandatory or directory.

P.T.O.



11. Define the following :

- a) public nuisance
- b) immovable property
- c) duty to be taken pro rata
- d) computation of time.

12. Explain with the help of cases when courts use beneficial construction.

13. Explain the difference between codifying and consolidating statutes.

14. Write notes **any two** :

(2x2<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub>=5)

- a) Generalia specialibus non-derogant
- b) Plain meaning rule
- c) Expressio unius est exclusio alterius.

SECTION - II

- 8. Explain the principle words are known by the company they keep, with the help of suitable cases.
- 9. Explain the presumption against the violation of international conventions and agreements.
- 10. What are mandatory and directory statutes? Examine the various factors guiding a judge in holding a provision mandatory or directory.