

B.A. LL.B. (Semester – VI) Examination, October 2016
LABOUR LAW – I

Duration : 3 Hours

Total Marks : 75

Instructions : a) Answer **any eight** questions from Q. No. 1 – 12.

b) Question No. 13 and 14 are **compulsory**.

(8×8=64)

1. Explain the impact of Bangalore water supply V. A. Rajappa case on the definition of "Industry".
2. Define the concept of "appropriate government" and discuss its role in the investigation and settlement of Industrial Disputes.
3. What is retrenchment ? Discuss the law relating to retrenchment to the industries.
4. Examine the provisions relating to strike and lock out under the provisions of Industrial Disputes Act.
5. Explain the role played by judiciary in limiting or delimiting the scope of the definition of "Workmen" under provisions of Industrial Disputes Act.
6. Discuss the impact of collective bargaining on the labour laws.
7. What are the various immunities that are available to a registered trade union under the provisions of Trade Union Act, 1926 ?
8. Explain the historical evolution of the law relating to trade union in India.
9. Discuss the procedure for certification of standing orders. Once certified, can they be cancelled ?
10. Examine the provisions relating to hazardous process under the Factories Act, 1948.
11. Discuss the provisions relating to Health and Welfare of the workers under the Factories Act, 1948.
12. Explain the rules relating to employment of women and children under the provisions of the factories Act.



13. Write short notes on **any two** : (2x3=6)

- a) Conciliation officer
- b) Certifying officer
- c) Standing orders.

14. Answer **any two** of the following : (2x2.5=5)

- a) Trade Dispute
- b) Labour Court
- c) Award.



BALBO – 116

B.A. LL.B. (Semester – VI) Examination, October 2016
LEGAL THEORY

Duration : 3 Hours

Total Marks : 75

- Instructions :** 1) Answer **any eight** questions from Q. No. 1 to 12.
2) Question No. 13 and 14 are **compulsory**.

(8×8=64)

1. "There is no unanimity about the definition and exact meaning of natural law". Explain with reference to the Natural Law theory.
 2. Explain the Command theory of law. State its merits and demerits.
 3. Explain Pound's theory of social engineering.
 4. Discuss Perfect and Imperfect rights and Positive and Negative rights.
 5. What is ownership ? Explain the characteristics of ownership.
 6. Examine the various modes of acquisition of possession.
 7. Explain supreme and subordinate legislation.
 8. What is precedent ? Explain the various kinds of precedent.
 9. "In order to be valid, custom must conform to certain requirements" – Explain.
 10. What is property ? Explain rights in re propria and rights in re aliena.
 11. Explain corporation sole and corporation aggregate.
 12. Explain the various sources of obligations.
 13. Write notes on **any two** : **(2×3=6)**
 - a) Elements of a legal right
 - b) Ratio decidendi
 - c) American realism.
 14. Write short notes on **any two** : **(2×2.5=5)**
 - a) Meaning of jurisprudence
 - b) Grundnorm
 - c) Codification.
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BALBA – 816

B.A.LL.B. (Semester – VI) Examination, October 2016
Major Paper – VI : POLITICAL SCIENCE

Duration : 3 Hours

Total Marks : 75

Instructions : 1) Answer **any 8** questions from Q. No. 1 to 12.

2) Q. No. 13 and 14 are **compulsory**.

(8×8=64)

1. What is planning Commission ? Highlight the main functions of Planning Commission.
2. Public Administration has evolved through phases of time. Provide an historical account.
3. Evaluate different methods to study Public Administration.
4. Critically analyze the role of Central Vigilance Commission.
5. Discuss the various administrative institutions to control corruption.
6. Elucidate the role of people's participation in Government.
7. Explain the role and functions of Lokpal and Lokayukt.
8. Explain the role of communication in Public Administration.
9. Explain the role of Department in the organization.
10. "Right to Information Act has been a paradigm shift in power structures of India". Evaluate the role of RTI Act in India.
11. What is training ? Explain the different techniques of training.
12. Discuss the various causes of corruption.

P.T.O.



13. Write short notes on (any 2) :

(6=3=6)

- a) Principle of centralisation and decentralisation
- b) Principle of supervision
- c) Subject matter view to analyze Public Administration

14. Write short note (any 2) :

(2x2.5=5)

- a) Legal Approach
- b) Boards and Commissions
- c) Delegated legislation.



BALBA – 916

B.A. LL.B. (Semester – VI) Examination, October 2016
MINOR PAPER B – II (History)

Duration : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 75

Instructions : 1) Answer **any 8** questions from **1 to 12**.
2) Question No. **13 and 14** are **compulsory**.

(8×8=64)

1. Assess the structure and functioning of the Central Administration of Delhi Sultanate.
2. Why was Mohamud bin Tughluq called as the “Bundle of opposites” ?
3. Explain the religious policies of Akbar with special reference to Din-i-Ilahi.
4. Review the origin and the tenants of the Bhakti Movement.
5. Discuss the major development in agriculture in medieval India.
6. Describe the causes for the rise of the Peshwas.
7. Briefly evaluate the achievements of Krishnadevaraya of Vijayanagar.
8. Discuss the various reforms of Sher Shah Sur with special reference to his land reforms.
9. Account for the success of Shivaji against Aurangzeb.
10. State the factors that gave rise to the Bahamani empire in the Deccan.
11. Critically examine the judicial system of the Mughals.
12. Comment on the impact of Islam on art and architecture in India.

P.T.O.



13. Write short notes on **(any two)** : **(2×3=6)**
- 1) Invasion of Mohmud of Gazni
 - 2) Sufism
 - 3) Iltutmish.
14. Write short notes on **(any two)** : **(2×2.5=5)**
- 1) Education in Medieval India
 - 2) District administration of the Mughals
 - 3) Advent of the Portuguese in India.

18/10/2016



BALBA – 1016

B.A.LL.B. (Semester – VI) Examination, October 2016

INTERPRETATION OF STATUTES

Duration : 3 Hours

Total Marks : 75

Instructions : 1) Answer **any eight** questions from question nos. 1 to 12.

2) Question No. 13 and 14 are **compulsory**.

(8×8=64)

1. "An interpretation which reduces a particular provision to a dead letter should be avoided" – Explain the principle of Harmonious construction.
2. Explain the construction 'ex viceribus actus' with the help of cases.
3. "It is one of the cardinal principles of interpretation that where the language of an Act is clear, the preamble must be disregarded." – Comment with the help of cases.
4. "Recourse may be had to parliamentary speeches and debates to interpret statutes." Explain with cases.
5. Discuss the presumption against intending inconvenience or unreasonableness.
6. Explain construction in bonam partem with the help of cases.
7. Explain the following maxims :
 - a) *Reddendo singula singulis*
 - b) *Expressio unius est exclusio alterius*
8. Discuss the rule of *ejusdem generis* with the help of cases.
9. Explain with the help of cases the difference between mandatory and directory statutes.
10. "Courts are reluctant to give certain statutes a retrospective operation". Explain with reference to penal statutes and statutes regulating procedure.
11. Define the following under the General Clauses Act :
 - a) Commencement and termination of time
 - b) Coming into operation of the enactment
 - c) Duty to be taken pro rata
 - d) Power to appoint.

P.T.O.



12. What is Restrictive construction ? Explain with the help of cases.

13. Write notes on **any two** :

(2×3=6)

- a) Golden rule
- b) Consolidating statutes
- c) Ouster of jurisdiction of courts.

14. Write notes on **any two** :

(2×2.5=5)

- a) Plain meaning rule
- b) Equitable construction
- c) Words of rank.

B.A. LL.B. (Semester – VI) Examination, October 2016
INSURANCE

Duration : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 75

Instructions: A) Answer **any eight** from questions from Q. No. 1 to Q. No. 12.
B) Q. No. 13 and Q. No. 14 are **compulsory**.
C) Figures to the **right** indicate **full marks**.

(8×8=64)

1. Explain the essential features of Insurance Contract.
 2. What is Life Insurance Contract ? How does it differ from fire and marine contracts ?
 3. What are the essential features of Fire Insurance ? Explain the rights of the insurer at the event of fire.
 4. Briefly explain different types of Marine Insurance Policy.
 5. Describe the perils of sea.
 6. Explain the doctrine of contribution.
 7. Discuss the warranties in a contract of Marine Insurance.
 8. What is deviation in marine adventure ? When can it be excused ?
 9. What are the functions of Life Insurance Corporation of India under the Act ?
 10. Define Assignment. Explain how Life Insurance Policy can be assigned.
 11. Explain the concept of proximate cause under Marine Insurance.
 12. What is Disclosure ? Distinguish it from representation.
 13. Write short notes on **any two** : (3×2=6)
 - a) Double Insurance.
 - b) Days of Grace.
 - c) Premium.
 14. Write short notes on **any two** : (2×2.5=5)
 - a) Re-insurance.
 - b) Constructive total loss.
 - c) Average clause.
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