



BALBA – 1517

B.A. LL.B. (Semester – VI) Examination, April 2017
LEGAL THEORY

Duration : 3 Hours

Total Marks : 75

Instructions : 1) Answer **any eight** questions from 1 to 12.

2) Question No. 13 and 14 are **compulsory**.

1. Examine the origin and growth of natural law theories at different times in human history. (8×8=64)
2. State and explain John Austin's imperative theory of law.
3. What is realist theory of law ? Who are its proponents ?
4. What are the distinctive features of sociological jurisprudence ?
5. Examine the conditions that have to be fulfilled for a custom to be considered as a source of law.
6. Explain the different kinds of legislations.
7. Examine the importance and the binding nature of precedents in India.
8. What is meant by Right ? What are the essentials of a legal Right ?
9. What is meant by possession ? Distinguish between possession in fact and possession in law.
10. What are the essential elements of ownership ? Explain.
11. Define title. How are the facts comprising titles classified ?
12. Explain Marx's theory of law.
13. Write short note on **any two** : (2×3=6)
 - a) Rawls Theory of Justice
 - b) Stare Decisis
 - c) Rights in re aliena
14. Write short note on **any two** : (2×2½=5)
 - a) Utilitarianism
 - b) Volksgiest.
 - c) Doctrine of social solidarity.



BALBA – 1617

B.A. LL.B. (Semester – VI) Examination, April 2017
LABOUR LAW – I

Duration : 3 Hours

Total Marks : 75

Instructions : 1) Answer **any 8** questions from Q. No. 1 to 12.
2) Question 13 and 14 are **compulsory**.

(8×8=64)

1. Define Industry under Industrial Dispute Act, 1947 with the help of various case laws.
2. Explain the concept of collective bargaining. Discuss the trend and practice of collective bargaining in India.
3. What is Retrenchment ? What are the provisions of Industrial Dispute Act, 1947 relating to retrenchment including retrenchment compensation ?
4. What is strike and lockout ? What are the prohibitions of Industrial Dispute Act, 1947 for strikes and lockouts ?
5. Discuss Unfair Labour Practices on part of workmen and trade unions of workmen under ID Act, 1947.
6. Define and explain the term Layoff. What is Lay off compensation and when is the workmen not entitled to Lay off compensation ?
7. Define the term Factory and discuss the provisions relating annual leave with Wages Under Factories Act 1948.
8. Explain provisions of Factories Act, 1948 relating to appointment and powers of Inspecting Staff.
9. Enumerate the provisions of Factories Act, 1948 relating to Hazardous processes.
10. Explain the Rights and Obligation of a Trade Union registered under Trade Unions Act, 1926.
11. Discuss trade union movement in India.
12. State the functions of the certifying officer under Industrial Employment (standing orders) Act, 1946.

P.T.O.



13. Write short notes on **any two** :

(2×3=6)

- a) Public Utility service
- b) Closure of an undertaking
- c) Notice of change.

14. Write short notes on **any two** :

(2×2.5=5)

- a) Settlement
- b) Labour court
- c) Appropriate government.



BALBA – 1717

B.A.LL.B. (Semester – VI) Examination, April 2017
Major Paper – VI : POLITICAL SCIENCE

Duration : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 75

Instructions : 1) Answer **any 8** questions from Question No. 1 to 12.
2) Question No. 13 and No. 14 are **compulsory**.

(8×8=64)

1. What is Public Administration ? Examine the nature and scope of Public Administration.
2. Discuss any 4 principles of Administration.
3. Discuss the various administrative institutions to control corruption in India.
4. Discuss the role of government in imparting education as basic public service.
5. Explain the main provision of Right to Information Act, 2005.
6. Examine the Budgetary process in India.
7. What are the main principles of sound budget ?
8. Define the term Good Governance. Examine the various features to Good Governance.
9. Critically analyse the term New Public Administration and state its main objectives.
10. Examine the role, structure and difference between line, staff and auxiliary agencies.
11. Discuss the various causes of corruption.
12. Examine the area of conflict in the relationship between civil servants and ministers.

P.T.O.



BALBA – 1817

**B.A.LL.B. (Semester – VI) Examination, April 2017
MINOR PAPER BII (HISTORY)**

Duration : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 75

- Instructions :** 1) Answer **any 8** questions from 1 to 12.
2) Question No. 13 and 14 are **compulsory**.
3) Figures to the **right** indicate marks per question.

1. State and explain the political conditions in North India before 1206. **(8×8=64)**
 2. Discuss the reforms undertaken by Ala-ud-din Khilji in the military and economic field.
 3. Review the origin and the tenants of Bhakti Movement.
 4. Elaborate on the reforms of Sher Shah Sur.
 5. Write a short note on development in the agriculture and industry in Medieval India.
 6. Critically evaluate the provincial system of Delhi Sultanate.
 7. What were the main features of the Mansabdari system ?
 8. State the factors that gave rise to the Bahamani Empire in the Deccan.
 9. "Krishnadevaraya exalted the Vijayanagar empire to its Zenith". Comment.
 10. Evaluate the religious policy of Akbar.
 11. Discuss the factors that led to the discovery of the sea route to India.
 12. Comment on the impact of Islam on Indian culture with regards to the food, dress and position of women.
 13. Write short notes on **any two** : **(3×2=6)**
 - a) Advent of the Portuguese in India.
 - b) Guru Nanak.
 - c) Third battle of Panipat.
 14. Write short notes on **any two** : **(2.5×2=5)**
 - a) Medieval art.
 - b) Slavery in medieval India.
 - c) Provincial administration during the Peshwa.
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BALBA – 1917

B.A. LL.B. Semester – VI Examination, April 2017
INSURANCE

Duration : 3 Hours

Total Marks : 75

Instructions : i) Answer **any 8** questions from Q. 1 to 12.

ii) Question Nos. 13 and 14 are **compulsory**.

(8×8=64)

1. What is contract of Insurance ? Discuss the competence of parties in insurance contract.
2. Discuss the role of various authorities in regulating and developing insurance business in India.
3. Examine the provisions relating to assignment of insurance policy under the Insurance Act, 1939.
4. What is insurable interest ? Discuss the various types of insurable interest.
5. Discuss the doctrines 'Subrogation' and 'Contribution' under insurance law.
6. What is 'Uberimal Fidei' ? Discuss its importance in contract of insurance.
7. What is proximate cause ? Examine the tests for determining proximate cause.
8. Discuss the nature of fire insurance contract.
9. Discuss in detail the term voyage under marine insurance with lawful excuse for delay.
10. What are the effects regarding non disclosure and misrepresentation in life insurance policy ?
11. What is fire claim ? Explain the rights of insurer and insured in fire claim.
12. Define warranty. What are the different kinds of warranties recognised in marine insurance ?

P.T.O.



13. Write short notes on **any two** : (2×3=6)

- a) Loss and abandonment
- b) Motor Accidents Claims Tribunal
- c) Policy as property.

14. Write short notes on **any two** : (2×2½=5)

- a) Wagering contract
- b) Premium
- c) Partial loss and general average.



BALBA – 2017

B.A.LL.B. (Semester – VI) Examination, April 2017
INTERPRETATION OF STATUTES

Duration : 3 Hours

Total Marks : 75

Instructions : 1) Answer **any eight** questions from Question nos. 1 to 12.
2) Question nos. 13 and 14 are **compulsory**.

(8×8=64)

1. Discuss the Golden rule of interpretation with the help of cases.
2. Explain the meaning of interpretation. Discuss the object and need of statutory interpretation.
3. Enumerate the various parts of the statute. Explain Preamble and Punctuation as aids to interpretation of statutes.
4. Discuss the maxim Contemporaneo Expositio with the help of cases.
5. Discuss Beneficial construction with the help of cases.
6. Explain the presumption against exceeding territorial powers.
7. Explain mandatory and directory statutes.
8. Explain the rule of ejusdem generis with the help of cases. State its exceptions.
9. Explain the presumption against violation of principles of international law.
10. Explain construction in bonam partem.
11. Distinguish between codifying and consolidation statutes.
12. Define the following under the General Clauses Act :
 - a) Measurement of distances
 - b) Coming into operation of the enactment
 - c) Gender and number
 - d) Repeal.
13. Write short notes on **any two** : **(2×3=6)**
 - a) Harmonious construction
 - b) Ut res magis valeat quam perat
 - c) Proviso.
14. Write short notes on **any two** : **(2×2.5=5)**
 - i) Equitable construction
 - ii) Speeches and debates in Parliament
 - iii) Plain meaning rule.